

## Trabajo Práctico 5

*Cálculo I*  
*1er semestre 2007*

(1) Extraer el factor común:

- |                                |                               |                              |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (a) $5x - 5$                   | (b) $4a^2b - 6ab$             | (c) $2xy + 4x^2 + 8x^4$      |
| (d) $16x^4 + 8x^3 + 4x^2 + 2x$ | (e) $(a + b)x^2 + (a + b)y^2$ | (f) $10x(a - b) + 5y(a - b)$ |

(2) Factorizar como diferencia de cuadrados

- |                |                          |                    |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) $x^2 - 81$ | (b) $4x^2 - 16$          | (c) $a^2 - 121b^2$ |
| (d) $a^2 - 15$ | (e) $x - 36$ ( $x > 0$ ) | (f) $a^4 - b^6$    |

(3) Factorizar como diferencia (o suma) de dos cubos

- |                     |                |                |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|
| (a) $x^3 - 8$       | (b) $x^3 + 64$ | (c) $8x^3 + 1$ |
| (d) $8x^6 + 343y^3$ | (e) $x^3 - 2$  | (f) $7 + a^3$  |

(4) Factorizar agrupando

- |                          |                         |                           |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) $a^2 - 2b + 2a - ab$ | (b) $ax + by + ay + bx$ | (c) $2 - y^2 + 2x - xy^2$ |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|

(5) Factorizar completamente

- |                                   |                                 |                              |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (a) $8a^2 - 2b^2$                 | (b) $x^3y - xy^3$               | (c) $a^8 - b^8$              |
| (d) $x^6 + x^2y^4 - x^4y^2 - y^6$ | (e) $a^3x - b^3y + b^3x - a^3y$ | (f) $7a^2 - 35b + 35a - 7ab$ |

(6) Factorizar como trinomio cuadrado perfecto

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|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| (a) $x^4 + 4x^2 + 4$ | (b) $100 - 20x + x^2$ | (c) $64a^2 + 64a + 16$   |
| (d) $4a^2 - 8a + 4$  | (e) $r^2 - 2r + 1$    | (f) $4x^2 + 12xy + 9y^2$ |

(7) Factorizar

- |                        |                           |                        |
|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| (a) $x^2 + 5x + 6$     | (b) $9x^2 + 6x + 1$       | (c) $12a^2 - 25a + 12$ |
| (d) $18t^2 - 67t + 14$ | (e) $24a^2 + 25ab + 6b^2$ | (f) $15x^2 + 19x - 56$ |

(8) Simplificar

- |   |                                       |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| (a) $\frac{8xy}{12yz}$                        | (b) $\frac{12x^3 + 8x^2 + 4x}{4x}$    | (c) $\frac{6a^2x^2 - 8a^4x^6}{2a^2x^2}$    |
| (d) $\frac{n - 1}{n^2 - 1}$                   | (e) $\frac{(x + 1)^2}{1 - x^2}$       | (f) $\frac{4x^2 + 12x + 9}{4x^2 - 9}$      |
| (g) $\frac{x^2 + 2x + xy + 2y}{x^2 + 4x + 4}$ | (h) $\frac{a^2 - 16b^2}{a^3 + 64b^3}$ | (i) $\frac{a^2 - b^2}{a^2 - 6b - ab + 6a}$ |

(9) Ejecutar las operaciones y simplificar

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| (a) $\frac{2x^2}{y} \cdot \frac{y^2}{x^3}$  | (b) $\left(\frac{a^2}{b^2} \cdot \frac{b}{c^2}\right) \div a$ | (c) $\frac{a - 2b}{2} - \frac{3a + b}{3}$                                    |
| (d) $\frac{a + 2b}{a} + \frac{3a + b}{a}$   | (e) $\frac{x^2 - x - 6}{x^2 - 3x} \cdot x^3 + x^2x + 2$       | (f) $\frac{1 - x}{2 + x} \div \frac{x^2 - x}{x^2 + 2x}$                      |
| (g) $\frac{x^2 + 3x}{x^2 + 4x + 3} \div \frac{x^2 - 2x}{x + 1}$   | (h) $\frac{x^2}{x - 1} - \frac{1}{1 - x}$                     | (i) $\frac{x + 3}{5 - x} - \frac{x - 5}{x + 5} + \frac{2x^2 + 30}{x^2 - 25}$ |
| (j) $\frac{a^2 + 2ab + b^2}{a^2 - b^2} \div \frac{a^2 + 3ab + 2b^2}{a^2 - 3ab + 2b^2}$                                      |   |  |
| (k) $\frac{n^2 + n}{2n^2 + 7n - 4} \cdot \frac{4n^2 - 4n + 1}{2n^2 - n - 3} \cdot \frac{2n^2 + 5n - 12}{2n^3 - n^2}$        |   |  |
| (l) $\frac{a^3 - 27}{a^2 - 9} \div \left(\frac{a^2 + 2ab + b^2}{a^3 + b^3} \cdot \frac{s^3 - a^2b + ab^2}{a^2 + ab}\right)$ |   |  |